







Baltimore Division 2101 Van Deman Street • Baltimore, MD 21224 Phone: 410-633-1800 Fax: 410-633-6553 www.microbac.com

#### **COVER LETTER**

Ben Cotts Exponent 4901 Telsa Drvie Suite L Bowie, MD 20715 RE: General Analysis April 23, 2013 Report No.: 13D1376

The report of analyses contains test results for samples received at Microbac Laboratories, Inc., Baltimore Division on 04/17/2013 12:20.

The enclosed results were obtained from and applicable to the sample(s) as received at the laboratory. All sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise noted.

All data included in this report has been reviewed and meet the applicable project and certification specific requirements, unless otherwise noted.

This report has been paginated in its entirety and shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Microbac Laboratories, Inc.

We appreciate the opportunity to service your analytical needs. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us.

This Data Package contains the following:

- This Cover Page
- Sample Summary
- Test Results
- Certifications/Notes and Definitions
- Cooler Receipt Log
- Chain of Custody

4/23/2013

Report issue date

Final report reviewed by:

Mark B. Horan/Laboratory Director

All samples received in proper condition and results conform to ISO 17025 and TNI NELAC standards unless otherwise noted.

If we have not met or exceeded your expectations, please contact Mark Horan, Managing Director, at 410-633-1800 You may also contact Sean Hyde, Chief Operating Officer at <u>sean.hyde@microbac.com</u> or James Nokes, President <u>james.nokes@microbac.com</u>



**Baltimore** Division

2101 Van Deman Street • Baltimore, MD 21224

#### **CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

Exponent	Project: General Analysis	Report:	13D1376
4901 Telsa Drvie Suite L	Project Number: FPRF Response, 1205174.000	Reported:	04/23/2013 13:38
Bowie, MD 20715	Project Manager: Ben Cotts		

#### SAMPLE SUMMARY

Sample ID	Laboratory ID	Matrix	Туре	Date Sampled	Date Received
Control Water Sample	13D1376-01	Water	Not Specified	03/27/2013 15:00	04/17/2013 12:20

Microbac Laboratories, Inc., Baltimore Division

Mark B. Horan, Laboratory Director

The results in this report apply to the samples analyzed in accordance with the chain of custody document. This analytical report must be reproduced in its entirety.

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#### **Control Water Sample**

13D1376-01 (Water) Sampled: 03/27/2013 15:00; Type: N	Not Specified	
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Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Prepared	Analyzed	Analyst	Method	Notes		
Microbac Laboratories, Inc., Baltimore Division										
Conductivity	190	10	umhos/cm	042213 1010	042213 1010	VAS	SM (20) 2510B			

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#### **Project Requested Certification(s):**

State of Pennsylvania (NELAC)

#### Analyte Certification Exception Summary

No certification exceptions

All analysis performed were analyzed under the required certification unless otherwise noted in the above summary.

#### **Certification List**

Below is a list of certifications maintained by Microbac Laboratories, Inc. All data included in this report has been reviewed for and meets all project specific and quality control requirements of the applicable accreditation, unless otherwise noted. A complete list of individual analytes pursuant to each certification below is available upon request.

Code	Description	Certification Number	Expires
Microbac La	boratories, Inc., Baltimore Division		
A2LA1	A2LA (Biology)	410.02	04/30/2013
A2LA2	A2LA (Environmental)	410.01	04/30/2013
VA-B	Commonwealth of Virginia (NELAC) - Baltimore	460170-1829	06/14/2013
CPSC	CPSC Testing of Childrens Products and Jewelry	1115	04/30/2013
Pb	Environmental Lead (ELLAP)	410.01	04/30/2013
NJ	New Jersey	NLC120001	06/30/2013
MD	State of Maryland (Drinking Water)	109	06/30/2013
PA	State of Pennsylvania (NELAC)	68-00339	08/31/2013
USDA	US Department of Agriculture	P330-09-00021	02/19/2012
WV	West Virginia	054	08/31/2013
Microbac La	boratories, Inc., Richmond Division		
VA-R	Commonwealth of Virginia (NELAC) - Richmond	460022-1834	06/14/2013

Microbac Laboratories, Inc., Baltimore Division

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#### **Qualifiers/Notes and Definitions**

#### General Definitions:

DET	Analyte DETECTED
ND	Analyte NOT DETECTED at or above the reporting limit
dry	Sample results reported on a dry weight basis
RPD	Relative Percent Difference

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#### **Cooler Receipt Log**

Cooler ID: Default Cooler		<b>Cooler Temp:</b> 23.20 °C <b>Work Order:</b> 13D1376
Custody Seals Intact:	Yes	COC/Containers Agree: Yes
Containers Intact:	Yes	Correct Preservation: Yes
Received On Ice:	Yes	Correct Number of Containers Received: Yes
Radiation Scan Acceptable:	Yes	Sufficient Sample Volume for Testing: Yes
COC Present:	Yes	Samples Received in Proper Condition: Yes

**Comments:** 

Microbac	Microbac 2101 Van De Tel: 41 Fax: 41	Labo man 3 0-633 0-633	orato St, Ba 3-180 3-655	o <i>ries</i> altim 0 53	s Inc., Balti ore, MD 2122 Ch	more Div 4 <b>ain of (</b>	vision Custe	ody	/ Re	eco	rd	In	structio	ons for	comple	eting the C Page	hain of Custody	Record of	n back.
Customer	www.inicioba		Pro	ject M	1anager				Tu	rn Aro	und Tim	e	_ 0	omplia	nce		QC Level	(	_
Name: Benjamin Cotts Address: 17000 Science Drive Bowie, MD 20715	e, Suite 200		l F San	Name Phone Email	Andrew E (301) 291 ablum@e	Blum I-2515 exponent	.com			Normal	O F	RUSH*		Yes	•	No	<ul> <li>I</li> <li>II**</li> <li>III**</li> <li>IV**</li> </ul>		
Name: FPRF Response Number: 1205174.000			P Cert	Name Phone ID:**	*					EDD Email Fax	ablu	m@e	expo	nent	.com				
	atrix****	rab	omposite	iltered	ate Collected	me Collected	o. of Containers	later Conductivity		R	lequest	ed Ana	lysis						
Client Sample ID	2	10			03/27/13	15:00		5	-	-	┢─╁	-	+				Comr	nents	
		┝	┢	╋──	03/21/13	13.00	-	۴	┢─	+	$\vdash$	+		+					
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		┢	┢─	┼─							$\vdash$	-	+	+	+				
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		┢									$\vdash$	+	+	+					
				1	1		4		$\vdash$			+	+	+	+				
Possible Hazard Identification	Hazardous	Non-	Hazar	dous	Radioactiv	e S	ample D	Dispo	sition	0	ispose	as app	ropriate	• 0	Return	O Arct	nive		
Number of Containers:	Sampled By (s	ignatu	ıre)		Printed Name/Affi	liation	ontine	Date	Time	012	R	leceive	d By (	signat	ure)	a i chang	Printed Name/Aff	iliation	
Cooler Number: Temp upon receipt(°C): 23.2	Relinquished	line and	matur	e)	Printed Name/Affi			H/	/Time	.013	B	eceive	LA d By L	Signat		less.	Printed Name/Aff	liation	
Sample Received on Ice or	R	ag	X	~				4	11	131	22	DY	hel	Å		$\bigcap_{i}$		Vi	MALL.
Refrigerated from Client: ves No	Relinquished I	By (sig	natur	e)	Printed Name/Affi	liation		Date	Time	1-1	R	eceive	d for L	ab By	(signa	ature)	Printed Name Aff	liation	mu
Radiation Scan Acceptable Yes (No						0.00			1.01								00		
** Surcharge May Apply to add'l QC Pa	ickages	*** S	ample	er cert	WHITE tification ID need	- ORIGINAL ded for some	LAB agencie	YE es.	LOW	/ - RE(	CEIPT					Page	1 of	2	rev.121112

\*\*\*\* Matrix Types: Air(A), Childrens Product(CP), Food(F), Paint(P), Soil/Solid (S), Oil(O), Wipe(WI), Drinking Water (DW), Groundwater (GW), Surface Water (SW), Waste Water (WW), Other (specify)

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318 South Bracken Lane • Chandler, Arizona 85224

## MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION REPORT

Report No.:	1304.17	Date:	April 15, 2013
Customer:	Elizabeth Keller Exponent 17000 Science Drive Bowie, MD 20715		
Customer P.O.:	1205174		
Samples:	Three Aqueous Samples		
	<ul> <li>Control 3/27/13</li> <li>Test 3 3/28/13</li> <li>Test 6 4/3/13</li> </ul>		
Objective	Determine and Compare the pH 7	Fotal Organic Total	Inorganic Carbon

**Objective:** Determine and Compare the pH, Total Organic, Total Inorganic Carbon, Chloride, Fluoride and the Metals Concentrations of the Three Aqueous Solutions



#### SUMMARY

The pH and elemental analysis results found for the three aqueous solutions are listed in the Summary Table.

#### **Summary Table**

Element/Accay	Cone	centration (p	opm)
Element/Assay	Control	Test 3	Test 6
рН	7.82	6.18	7.31
Total Organic C	1.3	150	360
Total Inorganic C	7.3	7.7	21
Chloride	34	143	60
Fluoride	0.7	27	33
Li	< 0.005	0.25	3.60
Р	< 1.0	7.5	11
Ca	23	72	42
Na	13	19	17
Mg	4.8	6.9	7.0
ĸ	2.4	6.0	4.8
Sr	0.08	4.5	0.44
AI	0.01	3.0	1.0
Fe	0.09	0.72	0.17
Ва	0.02	0.61	0.27
В	0.01	0.05	1.8
Zn	< 0.005	29.0	2.7
Mn	< 0.005	0.27	4.6
Sb	< 0.002	0.70	0.70
Ni	< 0.010	0.05	0.69
Со	< 0.005	0.02	0.76
Cu	< 0.005	0.15	0.14
As	< 0.010	< 0.010	< 0.010
v	< 0.002	0.002	0.003

The majority of elemental concentrations have been rounded to two significant figures to simplify the comparison. All solids were filtered from the solution before analyses of the filtrate. And are not included these results.

The elements are grouped as carbon, chloride/fluoride anion (not total Cl/F), lithium/phosphorus and roughly descending amounts of the metals.

Only the Test 3 solution exhibits a slightly acidic pH (6.2) value. While it is possible that the low levels of chloride (143 ppm) and fluoride (27 ppm) might have been initially present as HCl and

#### INTRODUCTION

Three aqueous samples, identified as Control 3/27/13, Test 3 3/28/13 and Test 6 4/3/13, were received from E Keller on April 9<sup>th</sup>.

The objective is to determine and compare the pH, total organic, total inorganic carbon, chloride, fluoride and the metals concentrations of the three aqueous solutions.

#### ANALYSIS

**Sample Preparation.** The samples were delivered in glass bottles. The Control is clear, colorless solution while Test 3 and Test 6 have a significant loading of dark particulates. All samples were filtered prior to analyses.

**pH.** Measurements for pH were obtained with a Fisher Scientific Accumet Excel XL15 pH meter. Samples were filtered prior to analysis. Samples were then stirred for at least one minute before the measurement. A 7.00 pH buffer standard was measured with the samples. A value of 6.99 was obtained. The pH results are listed in the Summary Table.

**Ion Chromatography (IC).** IC is a very effective and sensitive method for the screening and routine analysis of many cations and anions in aqueous solutions. This well-known liquid chromatographic technique separates analytes according to their affinity for the separation column packed with an ion-exchange resin of low capacity. During the analysis, the effluent from the separation column is passed through a suppressor column to neutralize the counter-ions of the eluent and thus lower its conductivity. With the high background conductivity reduced, the sample ions are detected with high sensitivity (ppb range) using conductivity detection. The separated ions are identified qualitatively based on their relative retention times within the column and quantitatively through integration of signal intensity, which is proportional to the analyte concentration.

**Instrumentation.** All analyses were performed in duplicate using a Dionex ICS-2000 Ion Chromatograph under the following conditions:

Anions:	Column:	IonPac <sup>®</sup> AS9-HC + IonPac <sup>®</sup> AG9-HC
	Eluent:	9.0 mM Sodium carbonate
	Flow rate:	1.0 mL/min
	Detection:	Suppressed Conductivity ASRS <sup>®</sup> 300,
		AutoSuppression <sup>™</sup> Recycle Mode
	Injection volume:	250 μL

Samples were diluted 2X to nearly 1000X with deionized water. A 0.2530 ppm anion standard run with the samples and met quality control parameters of  $\pm 10\%$  (100-106% recovery). All individual chromatograms are collected in the IC Appendix. The sample data is collected in Table I and the final results listed in the Summary Table.

Analyte	Run 1	Run 2	Average	Dilution	Total (ppm)
<u>Control</u>					
Fluoride	0.3287	0.3352	0.3320	2.060	0.6838
Chloride	0.1703	0.1741	0.1722	199.6	34.37
Test 3					
Fluoride	0.2748	0.2713	0.2731	98.27	26.83
Chloride	0.1510	0.1570	0.1540	930.7	143.3
Test 6					
Fluoride	0.3707	0.3701	0.3704	88.46	32.76
Chloride	0.0758	0.0713	0.0736	813.4	59.83

Table 1	í – Samn	le Data	Analyses
I able I	. – Samp	le Data	Analyses

**Elemental Analyses.** The ICP-MS/AES survey and total organic and inorganic carbon were performed by AnalysisNow! (Chandler, AZ). All samples were filtered prior to analysis. The

The AnalysisNow! reports are included in the Elemental Analysis Appendix.

The concentrations of only the detected elements expressed in ppm are listed in the Summary Table. No detectable amounts (> 0.002 to 0.010 ppm) of the following elements were present in any of the samples: Be, Ti, Cr, Ga, Ge, Zr, Nb, Mo, Ag, Cd, Sn, Ta, W, Au, Tl, Pb, Bi, Th and U.

As questions arise during your review of this report, please do not hesitate to call us.

ANALYZE Inc.

David De La Cruz Consulting Chemist & Operations Manager

Henen J. Valent

Steven J. Valenty, Ph.D. Consulting Chemist & President

# APPENDIX

Ion Chromatography

ECD\_1

PPM

1.20

#### CALIBRATION CURVES



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Cal.Type	Points	Corr.Coeff.	Offset	Slope	Curve
	min				%			
1	4.08	FLUORIDE	Lin	- 8	99.9926	0.0000	2.4233	0.0000
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	Lin	8	99.9627	0.0000	1.6806	0.0000
Average:					99.9777	0.0000	2.0520	0.0000





#### 22 BLANK

Sample Name:	BLANK	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	blank	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 9:43	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



## 23 BLANK

Sample Name:	BLANK	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	blank	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 10:11	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



#### 20 0.25 PPM CHECK STD Injection Volume: 250.0 Sample Name: 0.25 PPM CHECK STD ECD\_1 Channel: Vial Number: 0 Sample Type: Wavelength: n.a. unknown Control Program: Anions 2000 Bandwidth: n.a. Anions 2000 Dilution Factor: 1.0000 Quantif. Method: 1.0000 4/11/2013 20:44 Sample Weight: Recording Time: Run Time (min): Sample Amount: 1.0000 25.00



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	4.360	0.604	56.84	0.2492	BMB*
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	2.604	0.459	43.16	0.2729	BMB*

### 19 0.25 PPM CHECK STD

Sample Name:	0.25 PPM CHECK STD	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/11/2013 20:17	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	4.401	0.625	58.64	0.2578	BMB*
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	2.571	0.441	41.36	0.2622	BMB

#### 9 control

Sample Name:	control	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/11/2013 16:37	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height uS	Area uS*min	Rel.Area %	Amount PPM	Туре
1	4.07	FLUORIDE	11.065	1.743	1.98	0.7192	BMB*
2	6.40	CHLORIDE	342.929	86.185	98.02	51.2828	BMB

#### 10 control

Sample Name: Vial Number:	control 0	Injection Volume: Channel:	250.0 ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/11/2013 17:05	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000
Vial Number: Sample Type: Control Program: Quantif. Method: Recording Time: Run Time (min):	0 unknown Anions 2000 Anions 2000 4/11/2013 17:05 25.00	Channel: Wavelength: Bandwidth: Dilution Factor: Sample Weight: Sample Amount:	ECD_ n.a. n.a. 1.000 1.000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.07	FLUORIDE	11.039	1.733	1.97	0.7151	BMB*
2	6.40	CHLORIDE	342.904	86.315	98.03	51.3603	BMB*

## 33 CONTROL 2X

Sample Name:	CONTROL 2X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 15:39	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.08	FLUORIDE	5.383	0.812	2.02	0.3352	BMB*
2	6.26	CHLORIDE	180.370	39.409	97.98	23.4498	BMB*

## 32 CONTROL 2X

CONTROL 2X	Injection Volume: Channel:	250.0 ECD_1
unknown Anions 2000	Wavelength: Bandwidth:	n.a. n.a.
Anions 2000 4/12/2013 15:12 25.00	Dilution Factor: Sample Weight: Sample Amount:	1.0000 1.0000 1.0000
	CONTROL 2X 0 unknown Anions 2000 Anions 2000 4/12/2013 15:12 25.00	CONTROL 2XInjection Volume:0Channel:unknownWavelength:Anions 2000Bandwidth:Anions 2000Dilution Factor:4/12/2013 15:12Sample Weight:25.00Sample Amount:



No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height µS	Area µS*min	Rel.Area %	Amount PPM	Туре
1	4.08	FLUORIDE	5.370	0.796	2.00	0.3287	BMB*
2	6.26	CHLORIDE	178.936	38.963	98.00	23.1841	BMB*

#### **24 CONTROL 200X** Injection Volume: 250.0 Sample Name: **CONTROL 200X** Vial Number: 0 Channel: ECD\_1 Wavelength: Sample Type: unknown n.a. Control Program: Anions 2000 Bandwidth: n.a. Quantif. Method: Dilution Factor: 1.0000 Anions 2000 Recording Time: 4/12/2013 10:38 Sample Weight: 1.0000 Run Time (min): 25.00 Sample Amount: 1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	<u>µS*min</u>	%	PPM	
1	6.20	CHLORIDE	1.641	0.286	100.00	0.1703	BMB

## 23 CONTROL 200X

Sample Name:	CONTROL 200X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	<i>Wavelength:</i>	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 11:05	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height µS	Area µS*min	Rel.Area	Amount PPM	Туре
1	6.20	CHLORIDE	1.674	0.293	100.00	0.1741	BMB*

## 11 TEST 3

Sample Name:	TEST 3	Injection Volume:	250.0 FCD 1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program: Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000 Anions 2000	Bandwidth: Dilution Factor:	n.a. 1.0000
Recording Time: Run Time (min):	4/11/2013 17:32 25.00	Sample Weight: Sample Amount:	1.0000 1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.19	FLUORIDE	216.799	54.832	12.24	22.6266	BMB*
2	6.73	CHLORIDE	939.147	393.218	87.76	233.9767	BMB*

#### 28 TEST 3 100X

EST 3 100X	Injection Volume:	250.0
	Channel:	ECD_1
Inknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
nions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
nions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
/12/2013 13:22	Sample Weight:	1.0000
5.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000
	EST 3 100X nknown nions 2000 nions 2000 /12/2013 13:22 5.00	EST 3 100XInjection Volume: Channel: Wavelength: Bandwidth: Dilution Factor: /12/2013 13:22100XDilution Factor: Sample Weight: Sample Amount:



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	4.720	0.666	19.74	0.2748	BMB*
2	6.20	CHLORIDE	15.768	2.708	80.26	1.6112	BMB*

## 29 TEST 3 100X

Sample Name:	TEST 3 100X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 13:50	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	4.734	0.657	19.83	0.2713	BMB
2	6.20	CHLORIDE	15.790	2.658	80.17	1.5816	BMB

## 24 TEST 3 1000X

Sample Name:	TEST 3 1000X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:		Channel:	ECD 1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 11:33	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000



No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	0.354	0.047	15.58	0.0193	BMB*
2	6.20	CHLORIDE	1.419	0.254	84.42	0.1510	BMB*

#### 25 TEST 3 1000X Injection Volume: 250.0 Sample Name: **TEST 3 1000X** Vial Number: Channel: ECD\_1 0 Wavelength: n.a. Sample Type: unknown Bandwidth: n.a. Control Program: Anions 2000 Dilution Factor: 1.0000 Quantif. Method: Anions 2000 Recording Time: 4/12/2013 12:00 Sample Weight: 1.0000 Run Time (min): 25.00 Sample Amount: 1.0000

![](_page_32_Figure_3.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	0.424	0.062	18.97	0.0255	BMB*
2	6.20	CHLORIDE	1.486	0.264	81.03	0.1570	BMB*

### 13 TEST 6

TEST 6	Injection Volume:	250.0
0	Channel:	ECD_1
unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
4/11/2013 18:27	Sample Weight:	1.0000
25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000
	TEST 6 0 unknown Anions 2000 Anions 2000 4/11/2013 18:27 25.00	TEST 6Injection Volume:0Channel:unknownWavelength:Anions 2000Bandwidth:Anions 2000Dilution Factor:4/11/2013 18:27Sample Weight:25.00Sample Amount:

![](_page_33_Figure_4.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.20	FLUORIDE	237.064	56,168	27.23	23.1780	BMB*
2	6.55	CHLORIDE	559.984	150.088	7 <b>2.77</b>	89.3072	BMB*

## 14 TEST 6

TEST 6	Injection Volume:	250.0
0	Channel:	ECD_1
unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
4/11/2013 18:54	Sample Weight:	1.0000
25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000
	TEST 6 0 unknown Anions 2000 Anions 2000 4/11/2013 18:54 25.00	TEST 6Injection Volume:0Channel:unknownWavelength:Anions 2000Bandwidth:Anions 2000Dilution Factor:4/11/2013 18:54Sample Weight:25.00Sample Amount:

![](_page_34_Figure_4.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height µS	Area µS*min	Rel.Area %	Amount PPM	Туре
1	4.20	FLUORIDE	237.323	56.093	27.30	23.1469	BMB*
2	6.55	CHLORIDE	560.460	149.357	72.70	88.8721	BMB*

## 30 TEST 6 100X

Sample Name:	TEST 6 100X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD 1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 14:17	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000

![](_page_35_Figure_4.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	РРМ	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	6.567	0.898	45.04	0.3707	BMB
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	6.362	1.096	54.96	0.6522	BMB

,

### 31 TEST 6 100X

Sample Name:	TEST 6 100X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 14:45	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000

![](_page_36_Figure_4.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	РРМ	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	6.626	0.897	45.53	0.3701	BMB*
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	6.323	1.073	54.47	0.6386	BMB*

## 27 TEST 6 500X

Sample Name:	TEST 6 500X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 12:55	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000

![](_page_37_Figure_4.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	0.648	0.104	44.87	0.0428	BMB
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	0.734	0.127	55.13	0.0758	BMB*

## 26 TEST 6 500X

Sample Name:	TEST 6 500X	Injection Volume:	250.0
Vial Number:	0	Channel:	ECD_1
Sample Type:	unknown	Wavelength:	n.a.
Control Program:	Anions 2000	Bandwidth:	n.a.
Quantif. Method:	Anions 2000	Dilution Factor:	1.0000
Recording Time:	4/12/2013 12:28	Sample Weight:	1.0000
Run Time (min):	25.00	Sample Amount:	1.0000

![](_page_38_Figure_4.jpeg)

No.	Ret.Time	Peak Name	Height	Area	Rel.Area	Amount	Туре
	min		μS	µS*min	%	PPM	
1	4.09	FLUORIDE	0.641	0.099	45.21	0.0408	BMB*
2	6.19	CHLORIDE	0.717	0.120	54.79	0.0713	BMB*

# APPENDIX

**Elemental Analyses** 

# AnalysisNow!

3400 N. Arizona Ave. Suite 114 Chandier, AZ 85225

Phone: 480.892.1120 Fax: 480.892.1113 www.analysisnow.com

Sample Number:         42436           Purchase Order:         3112-6949           Sample Type:         Process Solution           Date/Time In:         4/11/2013 11:16:15 AN           Date/Time Out:         04/15/2013 11:55 AN
Purchase Order:         3112-6949           Sample Type:         Process Solution           Date/Time In:         4/11/2013 11:16:15 All           Date/Time Out:         04/15/2013 11:55 All
Sample Type:         Process Solution           Date/Time In:         4/11/2013 11:16:15 All           Date/Time Out:         04/15/2013 11:55 All
Date/Time In:         4/11/2013 11:16:15 AN           Date/Time Out:         04/15/2013 11:55 AN
Date/Time Out: 04/15/2013 11:55 AM
mission
s, ppb
5 <b>Ta:</b> < 2
2 W: < 5
5 <b>Au:</b> < 5
10 <b>TI:</b> < 2
82 <b>Pb:</b> < 2
2 <b>Bi:</b> < 2
2 <b>Th:</b> < 5
< 5 <b>U:</b> < 5
5 <b>Fe:</b> 90
5 <b>Na:</b> 13000
5 <b>Ca:</b> 23000
2 <b>K</b> : 2400
24

**Comments:** Control; 3/27/13; AFB P = <1.0ppm; TIC = 7.3ppm; TOC = 1.3ppm

(signature on file)

Kirsten B. Smith Laboratory Manager

# AnalysisNow!

3400 N. Arizona Ave. Suite 114 Chandler, AZ 85225

Phone: 480.892.1120 Fax: 480.892.1113 www.analysisnow.com

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Customer	: ANALYZE	Sample	Number: 42437
Address:	318 S. Bracken Lan	e Purchas	e Order: 3112-6949
City:	Chandler	Sample	Type: Process Solution
State: Zip:	AZ 85224	Date/Tin Date/Tin	ne In: 4/11/2013 11:19:25 AM ne Out: 04/15/2013 11:55 AM
	E-	mail transmission	
	Trac	e Elements, ppb	·
	Li: 250	<b>Zn:</b> 29000	<b>Ta:</b> < 2
	<b>Be:</b> < 2	<b>Ga:</b> < 2	<b>W</b> : <5
	<b>B:</b> 53	<b>Ge:</b> < 5	<b>Au:</b> < 5
	<b>Mg:</b> 6900	<b>As:</b> < 10	<b>TI:</b> <2
	AI: 3000	<b>Sr:</b> 4500	<b>Pb:</b> < 2
	<b>Ti</b> : < 10	<b>Zr:</b> < 2	<b>Bi:</b> <2
	<b>V:</b> 2	<b>Nb:</b> < 2	<b>Th:</b> < 5
	<b>Cr:</b> < 5	<b>Mo:</b> < 5	<b>U:</b> <5
	<b>Mn:</b> 270	<b>Ag:</b> < 5	<b>Fe:</b> 720
	<b>Ni:</b> 51	<b>Cd:</b> < 5	<b>Na:</b> 19000
	<b>Co:</b> 16	<b>Sn:</b> < 5	<b>Ca:</b> 72000
	<b>Cu:</b> 150	<b>Sb:</b> 700	<b>K:</b> 6000
		<b>Ba:</b> 610	

**Comments:** Test 3; 3/28/13; AFB P = 7.5ppm; TIC = 7.7ppm; TOC = 150ppm

> (signature on file) Kirsten B. Smith Laboratory Manager

# AnalysisNow!

3400 N. Arizona Ave. Suite 114 Chandler, AZ 85225

Phone: 480.892.1120 Fax: 480.892.1113 www.analysisnow.com

Customer	: ANALYZE	Sample	Number: 42438
Address:	318 S. Bracken Lan	e Purchas	se Order: 3112-6949
City:	Chandler	Sample	Type: Process Solution
State:	AZ	Date/Tir	<b>me In:</b> 4/11/2013 11:20:12 A
Zip:	85224	Date/Tir	me Out: 04/15/2013 11:55 A
	E-	mail transmission	
	Trac	e Elements, ppb	
	Li: 3600	<b>Zn:</b> 2700	<b>Ta:</b> <2
	<b>Be:</b> < 2	<b>Ga:</b> < 2	<b>W:</b> < 5
	<b>B:</b> 1800	<b>Ge:</b> < 5	<b>Au:</b> < 5
	Mg: 7000	<b>As:</b> < 10	<b>TI:</b> <2
	<b>AI:</b> 1000	<b>Sr:</b> 440	<b>Pb:</b> < 2
	<b>Ti:</b> < 10	<b>Zr:</b> 2	<b>Bi:</b> <2
	<b>V:</b> 2.9	Nb: < 2	<b>Th:</b> < 5
	<b>Cr:</b> < 5	<b>Mo:</b> 5	<b>U:</b> < 5
	<b>Mn:</b> 4600	<b>Ag:</b> < 5	<b>Fe:</b> 170
	<b>Ni:</b> 690	<b>Cd:</b> < 5	<b>Na:</b> 17000
	<b>Co:</b> 760	<b>Sn:</b> < 5	<b>Ca:</b> 42000
	<b>Cu:</b> 140	<b>Sb:</b> 700	<b>K:</b> 4800
		<b>Ba:</b> 270	

**Comments:** Test 6; 4/3/13; AFB P = 11ppm; TIC = 21ppm; TOC = 360ppm

> (signature on file) Kirsten B. Smith Laboratory Manager

![](_page_45_Figure_1.jpeg)

Figure E.1 Box plot indicating the maximum, minimum, median, first quartile and third quartile measurement for nozzle voltage and current measurements

![](_page_46_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.2 Box plot indicating the maximum, minimum, median, first quartile and third quartile measurement for chassis voltage and current measurements

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.3 Nozzle voltage and current measurements for Test A1

![](_page_48_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.4 Nozzle voltage and current measurements for Test A2

![](_page_49_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.5 Nozzle voltage and current measurements for Test A3

![](_page_50_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.6 Nozzle voltage and current measurements for Test B1

![](_page_51_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.7 Nozzle voltage and current measurements for Test B2

![](_page_52_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.8 Nozzle voltage and current measurements for Test B3

![](_page_53_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.9 Chassis voltage and current measurements for Test A1

![](_page_54_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.10 Chassis voltage and current measurements for Test A2

![](_page_55_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.11 Chassis voltage and current measurements for Test A3

![](_page_56_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.12 Chassis voltage and current measurements for Test B1

![](_page_57_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.13 Chassis voltage and current measurements for Test B2

![](_page_58_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure E.14 Chassis voltage and current measurements for Test B3