All-Electric Conversion of the USPS Long Life Vehicle (LLV)

Vehicle: USPS eLLV Conversion by ZAP

Vehicle ID: 8215162
Seatbelt Positions: One (right hand drive)
Standard Features:
- Cabin Heat (gasoline fired heater)
- Power Steering (electro-hydraulic)
- Power Brakes (vacuum assist)
- Regenerative Braking
- Steel wheels
Additional Features:
- Cabin Heat (high voltage electric heater)
- Driver Seat Warmer (LiquiCell)

Vehicle Specifications

Battery
Type: Li-Ion
Pack Locations: Underbody (inboard of frame rails)
Nominal System Voltage: 267 V
Rated Capacity (C/3): 80 Ah
Cooling Method: Glycol / Water mix heat exchanger

Powertrain
Motor Type: 3 Phase Permanent Magnet
Number of Motors: One
Motor Cooling Type: Oil to Air Heat Exchanger
Drive Wheels: Rear Wheel Drive
Transmission: Single Gear Reduction

Charger
Location: Underhood
Charger Port: Driver’s side, front quarter panel
Type: Conductive (L6-20 twist-lock)
Input Voltage(s): 120 or 240 VAC

Chassis
Aluminum Body on Steel Frame
Rear Suspension: Solid Axle with Leaf Springs
Front Suspension: Dual A-arm with Coil Springs

Weights
Design Curb Weight: 3250 lbs
Delivered Curb Weight: **3500 lbs**
Distribution F/R: 56.2/43.8%
GVWR: 4450 lbs
Max Payload: **750 lbs + 200 lbs driver**¹
Performance Goal Payload: 1000 lbs + 200 lbs driver²

Dimensions
Wheelbase: 100.5 inches
Length: 175.5 inches
Width: 76 inches
Height: 85 inches

Tires
Tire Mfg: Goodyear
Tire Model: Wrangler AT
Tire Size: P195/75R14
Tire Pressure F/R: 35/35 psi²

¹ Incl. max payload + driver weight
² Incl. max payload + driver weight + tire pressure

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Performance Statistics

**Acceleration 0-50 Mph (332 Lbs Payload)**
- At 90% SOC: 15.5 sec
- At 50% SOC: 16.7 sec
- Max. Battery Power: 63.7 kW

**Acceleration 0-50 Mph (1000 Lbs Payload)**
- At 90% SOC: 17.1 sec
- At 50% SOC: 18.1 sec
- Max. Battery Power: 61.9 kW

**Braking From 60 Mph (332 Lbs Payload)**
- Controlled Dry: 146.5 feet
- Course Deviation: 0.0 feet

**Braking From 60 Mph (1000 Lbs Payload)**
- Controlled Dry: 185.3 feet
- Course Deviation: 0.0 feet

**Gradeability (Calculated) (332 Lbs Payload)**
- Maximum Speed @ 3%: 50.8 mph
- Maximum Speed @ 6%: 45.3 mph
- Maximum Grade: 35%

**Maximum Speed @ 50% Soc (332 Lbs Payload)**
- At 1/4 Mile: 55.2 mph
- At 1 Mile: 61.6 mph

**Constant Speed Range @ 45 Mph® (332 Lbs Payload)**
- Range: 40.8 miles
- Energy Used: 16.3 DC kWh
- Recharge Energy: 21.1 AC kWh @ 240 VAC
- Efficiency: 400 DC Wh/mile
- Efficiency: 517 AC Wh/mile

**Constant Speed Range @ 60 Mph® (332 Lbs Payload)**
- Range: 27.0 miles
- Energy Used: 15.7 DC kWh
- Recharge Energy: 22.8 AC kWh @ 240 VAC
- Efficiency: 582 DC Wh/mile
- Efficiency: 844 AC Wh/mile

**USPS Delivery 25 Mile Cycle®** (1000 Lbs Payload + 200 Lbs Driver)
- Driving Distance: 25.4 miles
- Energy Used: 17.2 DC kWh
- Recharge Energy: 23.8 AC kWh @ 120 VAC
- Efficiency: 678 DC Wh/mile
- Efficiency: 939 AC Wh/mile

**Driving Cycle Range (J1634)® (332 Lbs Payload)**
- Range per J1634: 44.1 miles
- Energy Used: 16.9 DC kWh
- Recharge Energy: 22.3 AC kWh @ 120 VAC
- Efficiency (J1634): 507 AC Wh/mile
- Efficiency UDDS: 348 DC Wh/mile
- Efficiency HWFET: 420 DC Wh/mile

**Charger Level 1 (@120 Vac / 12.5A)**
- Time to Fully Recharge: 19 hours

**Charger Level 2 (@240 Vac / 8A)**
- Time to Fully Recharge: 12 hours

**Test Notes:**
1. Design Payload Value is 1000 lbs plus one 200 lbs driver (no passengers) given the original LLV GVWR of 4450 lbs.
2. DOT Side-wall Tire Air Pressure Rating
3. At test termination, vehicle was still able to maintain the required drive schedule.
4. USPS Delivery Cycle: 8 miles city, 6 miles freeway, and 11 miles stop/go with 700 stops.
6. At test termination, vehicle was not able to maintain the required drive schedule.

Values in **Red** indicate the Performance Goal was not met.
USPS Requirement Specifications

1. Vehicle has a payload of at least 1000 pounds.

2. Seating capacity is one (1) driver occupant.

3. The cargo space has not been intruded upon by the electrical conversion components or materials.

4. The vehicle consumes no liquid fuel for propulsion.

5. The vehicle has a parking mechanism per SAE J2344 section 4.10 Mechanical Safety to prevent unintended motion of the vehicle when placed in “P” (PARK) or when the key is removed.

6. The vehicle contains a vehicle crash sensor automatically disconnect high voltage in case of a crash.

7. The vehicle has a minimum range between charges of at least 25 miles when loaded with 1000 lbs payload and one 200 lbs driver over the specified USPS drive cycle including 8 miles of city driving, 6 miles of freeway driving, and 11 miles of delivery driving with 700 stops.

8. The vehicle is capable of accelerating from 0 to 15 mph in 5 seconds, 0 to 50 mph in 22 seconds, and 0 to 55 mph in 35 seconds.

9. The vehicle is capable of coming to a complete stop from 60 mph in 216 feet, 30 mph in 57 feet, and 20 mph in 25 feet.

10. The vehicle manufacturer has certified the charger is capable of accepting input voltages of 110V single phase 60 Hertz alternating current service. Charger input current is compatible with a 15A branch circuit.

11. The vehicle does not contain exposed conductors, terminals, contact blocks or devices of any type that create the potential for personnel to be exposed to 50 volts or greater.

12. The vehicle will be accompanied by manuals for service, operation, maintenance, and towing.

13. Propulsion power is isolated from the vehicle chassis.

14. Charging circuits are isolated from the vehicle chassis.