## USPS eLLV Conversion Fleet

Fleet Location: Washington D.C Metro Area
Reporting period: August 2011

Number of Vehicles: 5
Number of vehicle days driven: 25

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| All Trips Combined | 455 |
| Overall DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) | 650 |
| Overall AC electrical energy consumption $(\mathrm{AC} \mathrm{Wh} / \mathrm{mi})^{1}$ | 7.3 |
| Average operating electricity cost (cents per mile) ${ }^{2}$ | 2,415 |
| Total number of trips | 566 |
| Total distance traveled (mi) | 0.2 |
| Average Trip Distance $(\mathrm{mi})$ |  |

Stop \& Go Trips ( $>5$ stops/mile)

| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) | 467 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Number of trips | 2,247 |
| Distance traveled (mi) | 428 |
| Percent of total distance traveled (\%) | $76 \%$ |
| Average Trip Distance (mi) | 0.2 |
| Average Driving Speed (mph) | 5.3 |
| Average Stops per mile | 32.3 |
| Percent of Regen Braking Energy Recovery (\%) | $15 \%$ |

City Trips ( $\leq 5$ stops/mile \& <37 mph avg)

| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) | 414 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Number of trips | 152 |
| Distance traveled (mi) | 131 |
| Percent of total distance traveled (\%) | $23 \%$ |
| Average Trip Distance (mi) | 0.9 |
| Average Driving Speed (mph) | 17.2 |
| Average Stops per mile | 3.8 |
| Percent of Regen Braking Energy Recovery (\%) | $13 \%$ |

Highway Trips ( $\leq 5$ stops/mile \& $\geq 37 \mathrm{mph}$ avg)

| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) | 487 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Number of trips | 16 |
| Distance traveled (mi) | 8 |
| Percent of total distance traveled (\%) | $1 \%$ |
| Average Trip Distance (mi) | 0.5 |
| Average Driving Speed (mph) | 40.8 |
| Average Stops per mile | 3.2 |
| Percent of Regen Braking Energy Recovery (\%) | $2 \%$ |

USPS eLLV Energy Consumption


Stop \& Go Trips Energy (kWh)


City Trips Energy (kWh)


## Highway Trips Energy (kWh)




[^0]Idaho Nationol Laboratory


[^0]:    1. Calculation based upon average of the vehicles' roundtrip charging efficiency (70\%)
    2. From www.eia.gov, the national average cost of electricity is $\$ 0.112$ per AC kWhr. The gasoline powered LLV fleet averages 10 mpg .

    NOTE: A trip is defined as all vehicle operation between key on and key off

